## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

 $A\$ packet data processing apparatus for processing a packet received from a network by a processor, comprising:

a packet data access part, which has a plurality of registers arranged in series, shifting 10 the received packet \through the plurality of registers toward an butlet in synchronization with a

clock,

wherein the processor processes the received packet while the received packet is being 15

shifting through the plurality of registers.

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The packet data processing apparatus 2.

as claimed in claim 1, further comprising:

an intermediate data maintaining part, which has a plurality of registers arranged in series,

sequentially shifting intermediate data showing a 25 process result of the received packet through the plurality of registers toward the outlet in synchronization with the clodk.

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The packet data processing apparatus as claimed in claim 1, further comprising a search table, wherein said processor searches the search 35 table by using data of the received packet, and retrieves information corresponding to the data of

the received packet.

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as claimed in claim 1, wherein said processor processes the received packet being shifted by said packet data access part in accordance with a set of instructions.

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5. The packet data processing apparatus as claimed in claim 4, wherein the set of sequential instructions is for executing a checksum calculation for the received packet.

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6. The packet data processing apparatus as claimed in claim 4, wherein the set of sequential instructions is for executing a Time-To-Live calculation for the received packet.

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7. The packet data processing apparatus as claimed in claim 1, further comprising a search table, wherein said processor searches said search table for transmission interface information by using a destination address stored in the received packet, and retrieves the transmission interface information corresponding to the destination address, in

accordance with a set of instructions for forwarding the received packet to the destination address while the received packet is shifted by said packet data access part.

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A packet relay apparatus for forwarding a packet received from a network, 10 comprising:

a plurality of processors being connected in series, each processor comprising:

a packet data access part, which has a plurality of registers arranged in series, shifting 15 the received packet through the plurality of registers toward an outlet in synchronization with a clock,

wherein the processor processes the received packet while the received packet is being 20 shifting through the plurality of registers.

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The packet Kelay apparatus as claimed in claim 8, wherein each processor independently processes the received packet being shifted by said packet data access part in accordance with a different instruction order.

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10. The packet relay apparatus as claimed in claim 8, further comprising: a shared data access part, which has at

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least one register, capable of being accessed by the plurality of processors connected in series.

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11. The packet data processing apparatus as claimed in claim 1, further comprising:

a write-position changing part changing a write-position of said plurality of registers of the packet data access part where the write-position defines an inlet point at which said packet data access part receives the packet from an exterior thereof.

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12. The packet data processing apparatus as claimed in claim 1, further comprising:

a send-position changing part changing a send-position of said plurality of registers of the packet data access part where the send-position defines an outlet point at which said packet data access point sends the packet to an exterior thereof.

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